

# veraPDF

# Industry supported PDF/A validation



# About this webinar

What we'll be showing you:

- our current development status;
- the Consortium's development plans for 2016;
- how we've been testing the software so far;
- demonstrations of how to use and test the veraPDF applications; and
- how you can help to improve the pre-release software;
- our ideas and plans for 2017.





## Development status - PDF/A conformance

Latest release:

 Version 0.22 - Sep 9, 2016

Conformance checker:

 Full support for all PDF/A versions (1,2,3) and levels (A,B,U)

▲ PDF/A Conform File About	ance Checker	<u></u>		No.
Vera PDF	Please specify input PDF, Validation	n Profile and press "E	xecute" Choose PDF	
T DI THE HOL CHOSEN			Choose i Di	_
Please, specify validat	ion profile		Choose Profile	£
Report type: Va	alidation 🛛 🗸 🗌 Fix metadata		Auto-detection	1
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<xml></xml>	Save XML	Vie	PDF/A-2A PDF/A-2B	
<html:< td=""><td>Save HTML</td><td>Vie</td><td>PDE/A-2U</td><td>~</td></html:<>	Save HTML	Vie	PDE/A-2U	~





## **Development status - custom policies**

PDF feature extraction for custom policy checks beyond PDF/A:

XML report on all metadata, resources, embedded files, pages, annotations, document security, etc

PDF/A Conformance Checker File About			
Vera PDF Please specify input PDF, Validation Profile ar	nd press "Ex	ecute"	
PDF file not chosen		Choose	e PDF
Please, specify validation profile	Choose	Choose Profile	
Report type: Features Fix metadata	[	Auto-dete	ection
Features Config	>	< Exec	oute
□ Information Dictionary □ ICC Profiles □ Color Sp	aces	MIL	
Metadata Output Intents Patterns		ML	
Document Security Outlines Shading:	5		
Signatures Annotations XObjects	5		
Low Level Info Pages Fonts			
Embedded Files Graphics States Propertie	es Dictionari	es	





## **Development status - integration interfaces**

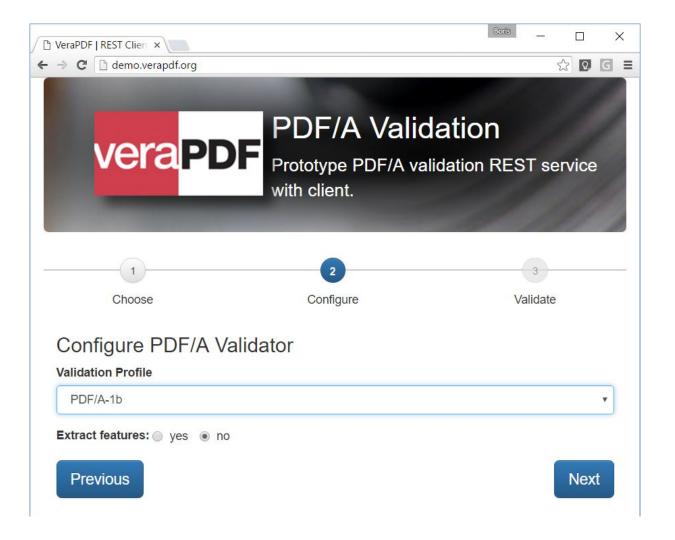
## Ready for integration:

- GUI Desktop version for single file evaluation
- CLI Command line interface targeting large volume batch processing
- Web Online demo web site
- Java library Calling a Java API from custom Java-based applications
- Plug-in framework for custom validation of embedded formats:
  - XMP metadata, Images, File attachments, Fonts, Digital signatures, ICC profiles
  - Targets integration with third-party tools for verification of other standards inside PDF





C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe -		×
Usage: veraPDF [options] FILES		^
Options:		
-c,config		
Loads config form default file, all config flags are ignored.		
Default: false		
-x,extract		
Extract and report PDF features.		
Default: false		
fixmetadata		
Performs metadata fix.		
Default: false		
-f,flavour		
Choose built in Validation Profile flavour, e.g. 1b. Alternatively	supp.	ГУ
0 to turn off PDF/A validation or supply auto to automatic flavour		
detection from file's metadata.		
Default: 1b		
Possible Values: [0, auto, 1a, 1b, 2a, 2b, 2u, 3a, 3b, 3u]		
format		
Choose output format:		
Default: mrr		
Possible Values: [xml, mrr, html, text]		
-h,help		
Shows this message and exits.		
Default: false		~



## Development status - test corpus

1500+ atomic self-documented test files:

- Part 1 Level B: 179 test files complementing Isartor
- Part 2 Level B: 223 test files complementing BFO
- Part 3 Level B: 5 extra tests on embedded files
- Level U: 3 test files on Unicode character map
- Level A: 7 test files on logical structure
- XMP 2004 Metadata (PDF/A-1): 367 tests on predefined schemas
- XMP 2005 Metadata (PDF/A-2,3): 549 tests on predefined schemas

<u>http://tests.verapdf.org</u> - every new veraPDF build is checked against all test files to guarantee the stability





### veraPDF Test Summaries : Tue Sep 20 12:41:42 UTC 2016

### Dependencies

core v0.23.4-Tue Sep 20 12:24:00 UTC 2016

pdfbox-validation-model v0.23.7-Tue Sep 20 12:33:00 UTC 2016

#### O-comus

Valid Cases: 10 | passed: 9 | failed: 1 Invalid: 24 | passed: 24 | failed: 0 Exceptions: 0 Undefined: 0 | Not Applicable: 0

### PIDF-la-corpus

Valid Cases: 2 | passed: 2 | failed: 0 Invalid: 5 | passed: 5 | failed: 0 Exceptions: 0 Undefined: 0 | Not Applicable: 0

### FIDE-TE-corr

Valid Cases: 254 | passed: 254 | failed: 0 Invalid: 289 | passed: 289 | failed: 0 Exceptions: 0 Undefined: 0 | Not Applicable: 0

#### aFDF-2b-corpus

Valid Cases: 365 | passed: 365 | failed: 0 Invalid: 583 | passed: 583 | failed: 0 Exceptions: 0 Undefined: 0 | Not Applicable: 0

#### aPDF-2u-corpu

Valid Cases: 2 | passed: 2 | failed: 0 Invalid: 1 | passed: 1 | failed: 0 Exceptions: 0 Undefined: 0 | Not Applicable: 0

#### aPIDF-3b-corpus

Valid Cases: 4 | passed: 4 | failed: 0 Invalid: 1 | passed: 1 | failed: 0 Exceptions: 0 Undefined: 0 | Not Applicable: 0

#### irtor-corpu

Valid Cases: 0 | passed: 0 | failed: 0 Invalid: 204 | passed: 204 | failed: 0 Exceptions: 0 Undefined: 0 | Not Applicable: 0

## Roadmap till the end of 2016

- Coming releases: ~October 1, ~November 1, ~December 10 (1.0)
- Reporting improvements:
  - combined batch processing report,
  - nicer HTML templates,
  - PDF reports
- Policy checks:
  - Impose extra requirements on the document based on its features
  - Risk scoring for PDF/A validation errors
- Common shell for all PREFORMA conformance checkers
- Greenfield PDF parser:
  - current implementation is based on Apache PDFBox and is not compliant with PREFORMA licensing requirements (MPL2+, GPL3+)





# Testing veraPDF : Current status

While developing validation functionality we've focussed on:

- Expanding the test corpus to cover the complete PDF/A specifications;
- Testing the validator functionality against the corpus
- Resolving specification ambiguities and corpus creation issues with the Technical Working Group

Application testing and real-world testing has been a secondary concern, although we have tried to address issues raised on GitHub and from external feedback.





## Testing veraPDF : External feedback

The DPC have been encouraging organisations to test veraPDF and give us their feedback. We've been listening to this and other external opinions. Our immediate priorities from our initial findings:

- memory usage is an issue;
- reliability of batch processing has held back external testing efforts; and
- better batch reporting would make testing easier.





# Testing veraPDF : Our response

Our end of September v0.24 release will include:

- improved batch processing reliability through more robust exception handling;
- improved reporting of processing errors;
- dedicated batch reporting formats that summarise validation results; and
- memory optimisations where possible, though this is ongoing.
  We'll take a look at some of these features now....





## veraPDF Demos

Carl to do demos here





## How you can help : GitHub issues

## https://github.com/veraPDF/veraPDF-library/issues/588

veraPD	/ veraPDF-library 📃	O Unwatch -
<> Code	③ Issues 12 iì Pull requests o III Boards	
Crash	ng with OutOfMemoryError Exceptions #588	
_	avid-russo opened this issue 17 days ago · 7 comments @Start timer	
O oben		
	vid-russo commented 17 days ago • edited	+ 🙂 👌
	slow are a sample of files which I've found to cause veraPDF to crash, throwing OutOfMemoryError exceptions. (To download the PDFs you'll need to click the printer icon in the bottom left of the viewer	.)
	1. http://access.bl.uk/item/viewer/ark:/81055/vdc_0000001585E (91 mb)	
	2. http://access.bl.uk/item/viewer/ark/81055/vdc_00000025A58 (185 mb)	
	3. http://access.bl.uk/item/viewer/ark/81055/vdc_000000156C0 (262 mb)	
	4. http://access.bl.uk/item/viewer/ark/81055/vdc_00000025A16 (301 mb)	
	5. http://access.bl.uk/item/viewer/ark/81055/vdc_00000037386 (425 mb)	
	6. http://access.bl.uk/item/viewer/ark:/81055/vdc_00000037500 (781 mb)	
	e crashes become particularly problematic when attempting to process files in batches. The crash leaves any remaining files unprocessed, with no indication of which file it choked on. I'd expect veraPl lure in the offending file's report instead of crashing, allowing it to continue with the remaining files.	OF to record its
,	raPDF 0.20.3 CLI	
	ndows 7 (64-bit)	
	va(TM) SE Runtime Environment (build 1.8.0 102-b14)	





# How you can help : Creating an issue

https://github.com/veraPDF/veraPDF-library/issues/	

UveraPDF / veraPDF-library	O Unwatch ▼ 15 ★ Star 30 9 Fork 13
<> Code ① Issues 12 ① Pull requests 0     Boards 🕍 Burndown III Projects 0 III Wiki 🗸	$\frown$
Filters -     Q is:issue is:open     Labels     Milestones	New issue
	Author - Labels - Milestones - Assignee - Sort -





# How you can help : Creating an issue

## https://github.com/veraPDF/veraPDF-library/issues/new

F / veraPDF-library ∷≣ ▼		O Unwatch ▼	15 ★ Star 30	Fork 13
() Issues 12 (1) Pull reque	ests o 🛛 🗰 Burndown 🕅 Proje	octs o 🔲 Wiki	~	
Title		-	Labels	¢
Write Preview	AA▼B <i>i 66</i> ↔ ☜ ☷ ☷	<b>*</b> ≘ ♠• @ 🛛	None yet	
			Milestone	¢
Leave a comment			No milestone	
			Assignees	¢
			No one—assign yourse	lf
Attach files by dragging & dropping,	selecting them, or pasting from the clipboard.	li		
Styling with Markdown is supported	S	ubmit new issue		





## How you can help : Feedback

## https://github.com/veraPDF/veraPDF-library/issues/588



bdoubrov commented 13 days ago

veraPDF member + 😐 🧪

The latest release veraPDF 0.22.1 improves memory management and provides more user-friendly OutOfMemoryError handling along with instructions how to increase the JVM memory.

In particular, increasing the JVM memory to 4Gb allows to process all above test files.

We still keep this issue open and will try to implement for robust batch processing.



david-russo commented 13 days ago • edited



Hi Boris, thanks for looking into this.

Solving the problem by increasing the memory doesn't sound like a complete solution to me, since it's predicated on the user still having to experience the problem, and even outside of batch processing I don't think crashing is an expected exit condition for a user.

Since there's no limit to how large the contents of a PDF can be, it's easy to imagine a scenario where the resources necessary to complete validation might not exist. That being the case, it would seem prudent to include some heuristics which could allow veraPDF to recognize when it doesn't have the resources to finish processing a file and bow out gracefully, leaving a report.







# How you can help : Mailing List

We're pleased to announce the new veraPDF Mailing List :

- http://lists.verapdf.org/listinfo/users is for:
  - reporting issues,
  - asking questions,
  - suggesting improvements, and
  - talking to other veraPDF users and the development team.





## Understanding the results - PDF/A Conformance



## Validation Report

Validation Profile: Compliance status: PDF/A-1B validation profile Failed

### Statistics

Version:	0.23.2
Build Date:	2016-09-15T09:17:00-03:00
Processing time:	00:00:06.676
Total rules in Profile:	102
Passed Checks:	306
Failed Checks:	2

### Validation information

Rule	Status
Specification: ISO 19005-1:2005, Clause: 6.3.6, Test number: 1	
For every font embedded in a conforming file and used for rendering, the glyph width information in the font dictionary and in the embedded font program shall be consistent.	Failed
2 occurrences	Show

# Wiki on error details available at: <a href="http://docs.verapdf.org/validation/">http://docs.verapdf.org/validation/</a>

## Rule 6.3.6-1

### Requirement

For every font embedded in a conforming file, the glyph width information stored in the Widths entry of the font dictionary and in the embedded font program shall be consistent.

### **Error details**

Glyph width information in the embedded font program is not consistent with the Widths entry of the font dictionary.

This requirement is necessary to ensure predictable font rendering, regardless of whether a given reader uses the metrics in the Widths entry or those in the font program.

- Object type: Glyph
- Test condition: isWidthConsistent == true
- Specification: ISO 19005-1:2005
- Levels: A, B





## Understanding the results - Feature report

## XML report with all features, HTML report coming soon

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?> <report xmlns="http://www.verapdf.org/MachineReadableReport" creationDate="2016-09-15T10:08:32.708-03:00" processingTime="00:00:00.503" version="0.23.2" buildDate="2016-09-15T09:17:00-<itemDetails size="71251"> <pdfFeaturesReport> <metadata> <xmpPackage> <x:xmpmeta xmlns:ns2="http://www.verapdf.org/MachineReadableReport" xmlns="" xmlns:x="adobe:ng:meta/"> <rdf:RDF xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"> <rdf:Description rdf:about="" xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"> <dc:creator> <rdf:Sea> <rdf:li>veraPDF Consortium</rdf:li> </rdf:Seg> </dc:creator> </rdf:Description> <rdf:Description xmp:ModifyDate="2016-02-20T18:07:32+03:00" xmlns:xmp="http://ns.adobe.com/xap/1.0/" rdf:about="" xmp:CreatorTool="veraPDF Test Builder" xmp:Cre <rdf:Description xmlns:pdf="http://ns.adobe.com/pdf/1.3/" pdf:Producer="veraFDF Test Builder 1.0 " rdf:about=""/> <rdf:Description pdfaid:part="3" pdfaid:conformance="B" rdf:about="" xmlns:pdfaid="http://www.aiim.org/pdfa/ns/id/"/> </rdf:RDF> </x:xmpmeta> </xmpPackage> </metadata> <embeddedFiles> <embeddedFile xmlns:ns2="http://www.verapdf.org/MachineReadableReport" ns2:id="file1"> <ns2:fileName>ChartDiagram.csv</ns2:fileName> <ns2:description></ns2:description> <ns2:subtype>text/csv</ns2:subtype> <ns2:filter>FlateDecode</ns2:filter> <ns2:creationDate>2016-06-14T12:57:20.000+03:00</ns2:creationDate> <ns2:modDate>2016-06-14T12:48:37 000Z</ns2:modDate> <ns2:checkSum>1128E177280423C33BE5E96C66303EB1</ns2:checkSum> <ns2:size>33</ns2:size> </embeddedFile> </embeddedFiles> </pdfFeaturesReport> </report>

# Future Plans : PREFORMA Testing Phase

- PREFORMA's Prototyping Phase ends 2016 with veraPDF 1.0 release.
  - PREFORMA's Testing Phase runs January 2017 June 2017
    - Acceptance testing against test data sets created by PREFORMA
    - veraPDF consortium will respond to testing feedback from PREFORMA
- During the testing phase the veraPDF consortium will continue to:
  - address Issues and Pull Requests on GitHub;
  - update website;
  - provide support to enquiries on the mailing list; and
  - improve documentation.

We'll also be working to transition from funded to open source project.





## Future Plans: June 2017 onwards

PREFORMA funding ends with the testing phase in June 2017. The veraPDF consortium will:

- continue to address bugs reported on GitHub;
- test and merge small Pull Requests submitted to GitHub; and
- provide answers and support for Mailing List enquiries. Priority/paid support.

Available for paid development or integration with local systems. New features and functionality will require funding or external development resource.



